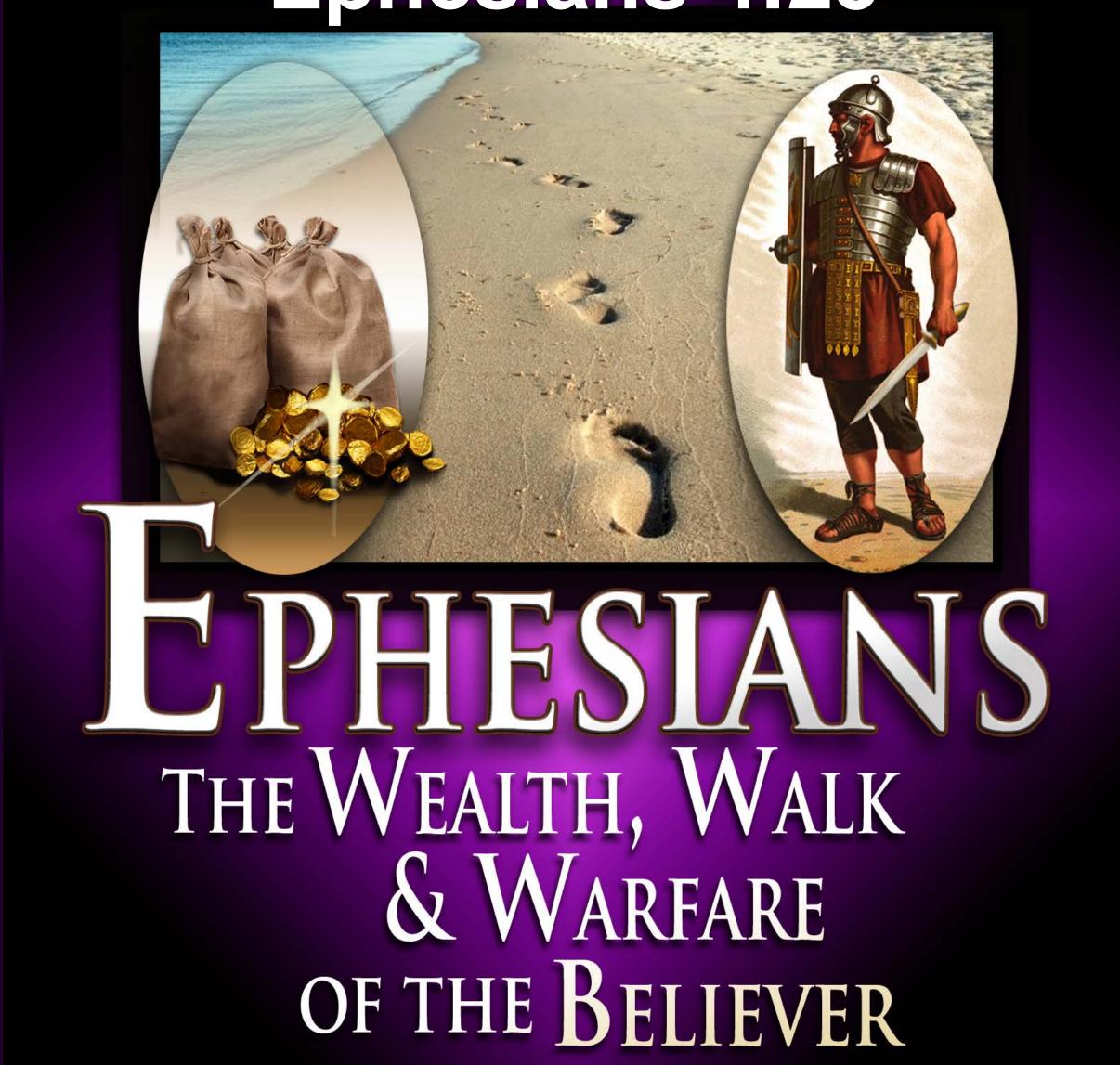
Ephesians Series
Lesson #172
November 20, 2022

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Encouraging, Comforting One Another Ephesians 4:25



Eph. 4:25, "For this reason, because you have already put off the lie, let each one of you speak [the] truth with his neighbor, because we are members of one another." ~RD

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Eph. 4:15, "but, speaking the truth in love, may grow up in all things into Him who is the head—Christ—

Eph. 4:16, "from whom the whole body, joined and knit together by what every joint supplies, according to the effective working by which every part does its share, causes growth of the body for the edifying of itself in love."

Rom. 12:4, "For as we have many members in one body, but all the <u>members</u> do not have the same function, Rom. 12:5, "so we, being many, are one body in Christ, and individually <u>members</u> of one another."

μέλος melos neut plur nom members of a human body, never used of animal limbs; members of an organism (not members of an organization); members of the body of Christ

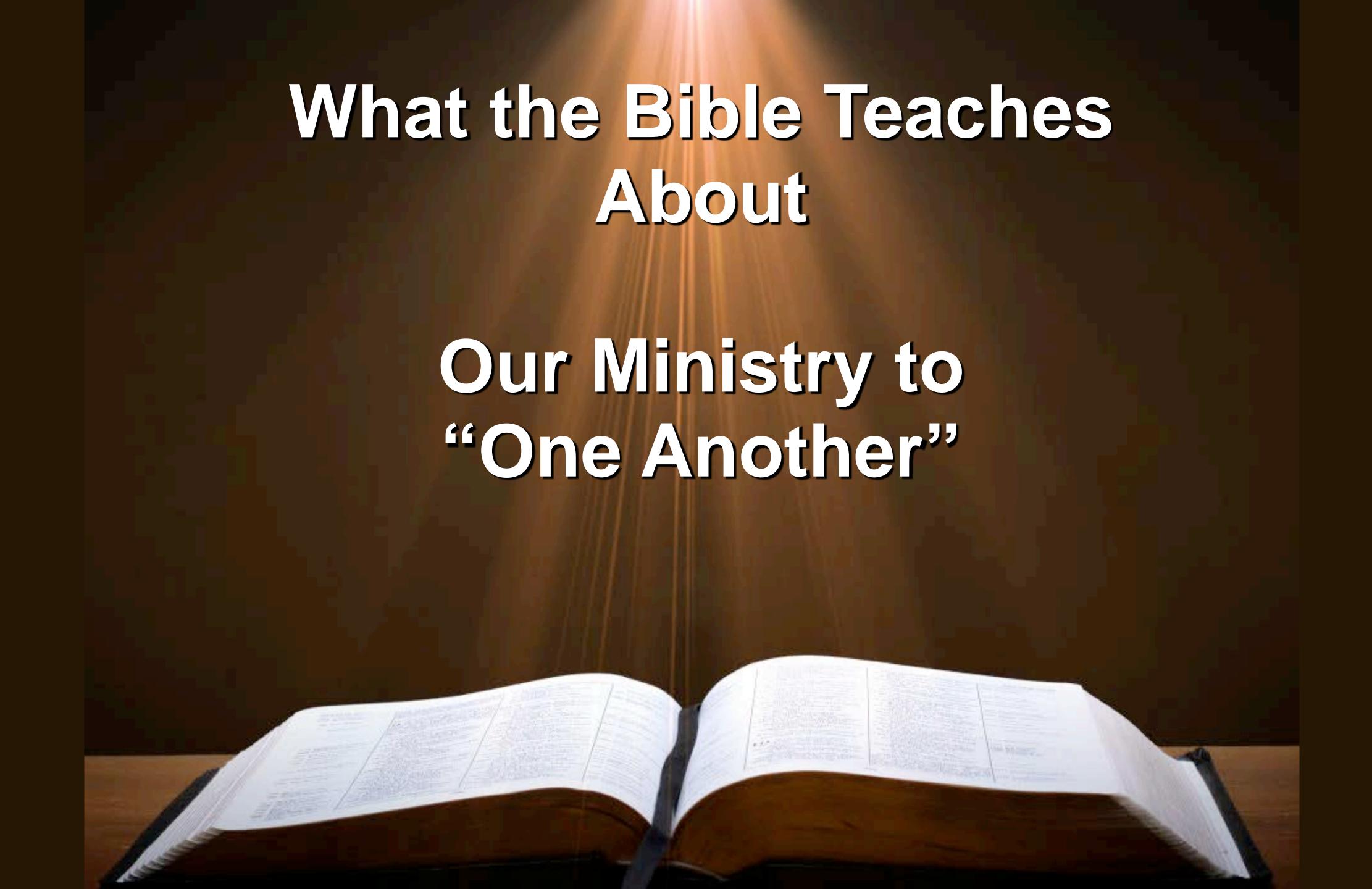
1 Cor. 12:12, "For as the body is one and has many members, but all the members of that one body, being many, are one body, so also is Christ. 1 Cor. 12:13, "For by one Spirit we were all baptized into one body—whether Jews or Greeks, whether slaves or free —and have all been made to drink into one Spirit. 1 Cor. 12:14, "For in fact the body is not one member but many."

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- 1 Cor. 12:25, "that there should be no schism in the body, but that the <u>members</u> should have the same care for one another.
- 1 Cor. 12:26, "And if one member suffers, all the members suffer with it; or if one member is honored, all the <u>members</u> rejoice with it.
- 1 Cor. 12:27, "Now you are the body of Christ, and members individually."

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1. The Greek word is ἀλλήλων; $all\bar{e}l\bar{o}n$, meaning one person to others in a group.

Most of the New Testament contexts are addressed to congregations.

The idea is how believers within the congregation should treat other believers in that congregation specifically.

By extension this applies to any other believer, anyone who is in the body of Christ!

2. "Love one another" is the most common command in the New Testament. Fifteen distinct times this is stated.

John, Paul, Peter each mention this.

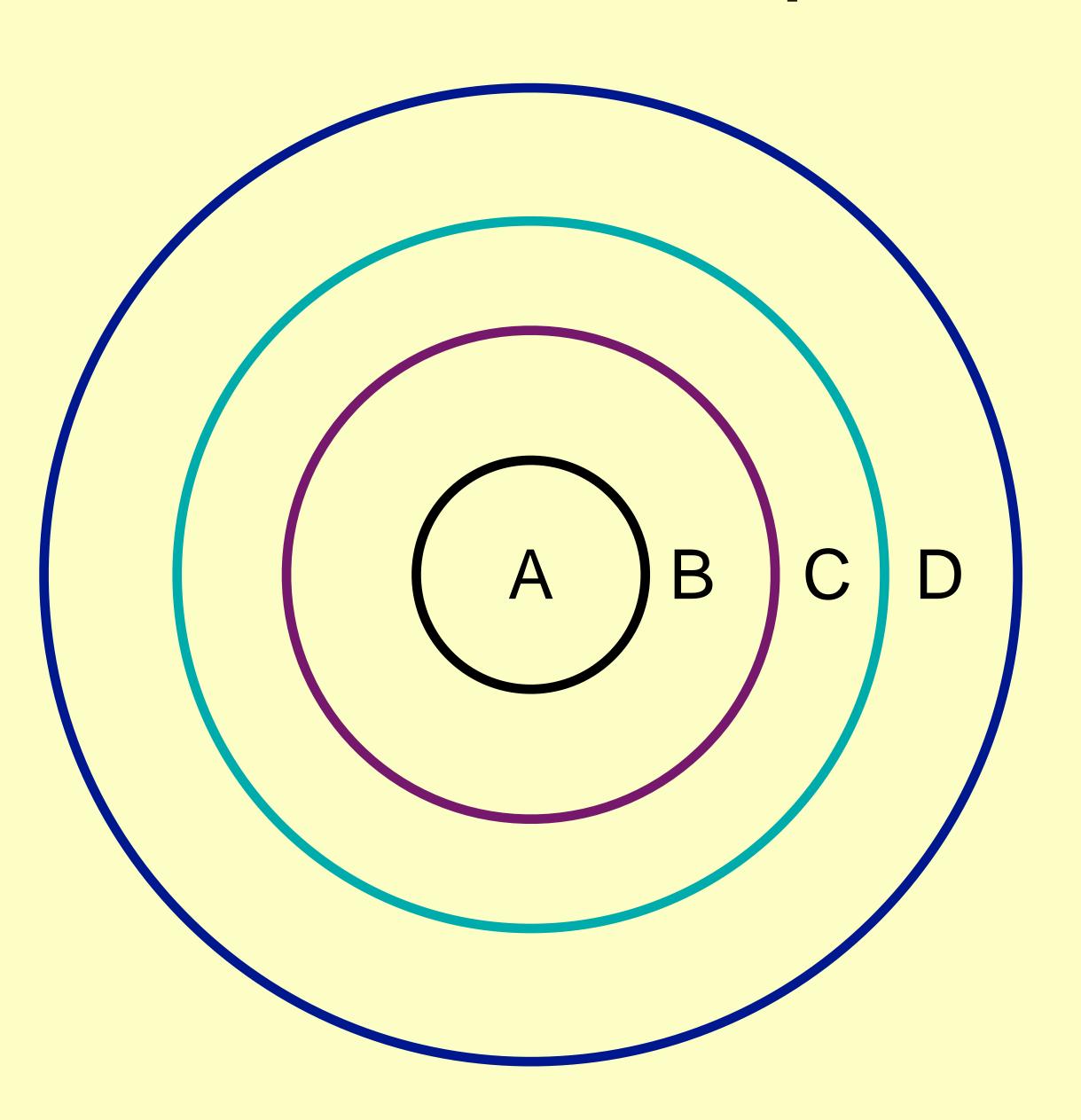
In fact, the other 18 "one anothers" are all manifestations of this one command: humility, forgiveness, kindness, putting up with each other, not judging or maligning or gossiping about one another. John 13:34, "A new commandment I give to you, that you love one another; as I have loved you, that you also love one another.

John 13:35, "By this all will know that you are My disciples, if you have love for one another." ~NKJV

John 15:12, "This is My commandment, that you love one another as I have loved you."

John 15:17, "These things I command you, that you love one another."

Circles of Friendship



- D. Acquaintance, neighbor, co-worker, someone you see once or twice a week at church.
- C. Share an interest or hobby with, golf, workout, kids; spend time with related to these common interests.
- B. Consider a friend; talk with frequently, spend a lot of time with, socialize with, pray with.
- A. Very close, usually long time; Few of these, share intimate problems or joys with.

Eph. 4:11, "And He Himself gave some to be apostles, some prophets, some evangelists, and some pastors and teachers,

Eph. 4:12, "for the equipping of the saints for the work of ministry, for the edifying of the body of Christ,"

3. Serve one another

Gal. 5:13, "For you, brethren, have been called to liberty; only do not use liberty as an opportunity for the flesh, but through love serve one another."

4. Members of one another

- 1 Cor. 12:12, "For as the body is one and has many members, but all the members of that one body, being many, are one body, so also is Christ.
- 1 Cor. 12:13, "For by means of one Spirit we were all baptized into one body—whether Jews or Greeks, whether slaves or free—and have all been made to drink into one Spirit.
- 1 Cor. 12:14, "For in fact the body is not one member but many." ~NKJV

1 Cor. 12:13, "For by one Spirit we were all baptized into one body, whether Jews or Greeks, whether slaves or free, and we were all made to drink of one Spirit."

<u>έν</u> πνεύματι, en pneumati; En plus the dative, By means of the Spirit βαπτίζω, baptizo
Aor pass ind, 1p
To dip, plunge, immerse, to identify

είς, eis

With the accusative indicating Direction, goal



Temporal Realities

The baptism by means of the Holy Spirit is the work of Christ whereby at the moment of faith alone in Christ alone Christ uses the Holy Spirit to identify the believer with the death, burial, and resurrection of Christ. (Rom. 6:3–6)

There is one baptism—by means of the Holy Spirit.

Christ performs the baptism.

The instrument used to effect the identification is the Spirit.

The new condition is into the body of Christ, identification with Christ in His death, burial, and resurrection.

4. Members of one another

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- 1 Cor. 12:26, "And if one member suffers, all the members suffer with it; or if one member is honored, all the members rejoice with it." ~NKJV

4. Members of one another

Rom. 12:5, "so we, being many, are one body in Christ, and individually members of one another."

Eph. 4:25, "Therefore, putting away lying, 'Let each one of you speak truth with his neighbor,' for we are members of one another."

5. Encourage one another

Rom. 1:12, "that is, that I may be encouraged together with you by the mutual faith both of you and me."

συμπαρακαλέω sumparakaleō aor pass infin to be encouraged together

1 Thess. 4:18, "Therefore comfort one another with these words.

1 Thess. 5:11, "Therefore comfort each other and edify one another, just as you also are doing."

παρακαλέω *parakaleō*pres act <u>impera</u> 2 plur
to urge, exhort, comfort

παρακαλέω *parakaleō* to urge, exhort, comfort

BDAG: ② to urge strongly, appeal to, urge, <u>exhort</u>, encourage;

- 3 to make a strong request for something, request, implore, entreat; 4 to instill someone with courage or cheer, comfort;
- 5 In several places $\pi\alpha\rho$. appears to mean simply treat someone in an inviting or congenial manner, something like our "be open to the other, have an open door" or "to invite"; NASB "to beg, plead, implore"

Exhort: 1. strongly encourage or urge (someone) to do something.2. to make a strong request for something, request, implore, entreat.

Comfort: consolation for grief or anxiety.

parakaleō occurs 109 times in the New Testament and means:

- (a) summon, invite, ask, implore;
- (b) exhort;
- (c) comfort, encourage.

The noun *paraklēsis* means exhortation, encouragement, appeal, request, comfort, consolation. The words are not found in the Johannine literature, James, or 2 Pet.

~NIDNTT

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Rom. 12:1, "I beseech you therefore, brethren, by the mercies of God, that you present your bodies a living sacrifice, holy, acceptable to God, which is your reasonable service." ~NKJV

Rom. 12:1, "Therefore, brothers, by the mercies of God, I urge you to present your bodies as a living sacrifice, holy and pleasing to God; this is your spiritual worship." ~HCSB

1 Cor. 1:10; 4:16; 2 Cor. 2:8; 8:6; 9:5; 12:18 the HCSB translates the verb with forms of "urge." Others translate this as "beg," "plead," or "appeal."

- <u>2 Cor. 1:4</u>, "He <u>comforts</u> us in all our affliction, so that we may be able to <u>comfort</u> those who are in any kind of affliction, through the <u>comfort</u> we ourselves receive from God.
- 2 Cor. 1:5, "For as the sufferings of Christ overflow to us, so through Christ our comfort also overflows.
- <u>2 Cor. 1:6</u>, "If we are afflicted, it is for your comfort and salvation. If we are <u>comforted</u>, it is for your <u>comfort</u>, which is experienced in your endurance of the same sufferings that we suffer.
- <u>2 Cor. 1:7</u>, "And our hope for you is firm, because we know that as you share in the sufferings, so you will share in the <u>comfort</u>."

Acts 14:22, "strengthening the souls of the disciples, exhorting them to continue in the faith, and saying, 'We must through many tribulations enter the kingdom of God.'"

Acts 15:32, "Now Judas and Silas, themselves being prophets also, exhorted and strengthened the brethren with many words."

Eph. 4:25, "For this reason, because you have already put off the lie, let each one of you speak [the] truth with his neighbor, because we are members of one another." ~RD