



**CALVARY BAPTIST CHURCH**  
NINILCHIK

# SUNDAY SCHOOL

SERIES:

**New Testament Church History**

LESSON:

**“Birds and Leaven”**

19th Century Christianity, Part Two

**Sunday School Hymns**

Hymn #164 – “His Eye Is on the Sparrow”

Hymn #248 – “O How I Love Jesus”

**January 9th, 2022**

# Sunday School, 1/9/22

## Series: *New Testament Church History*

**Lesson 73:** “Birds and Leaven: 19th Century Christianity, Part Two”

**Text:** **Matthew 13:31-33**

### I. Introduction for the Times

1. Age of Reason
2. Pervasive Hypercalvinism
3. First Great Awakening (1727-1744)
  - a. Wesleyan “Entire Sanctification”
4. Second Great Awakening (1792-1844)
  - a. Finney’s “Pelagianism”
5. American Civil War (1861-1865)

### II. Intrusion to the Times

1. **Liberal Theology**
  - a. Friedrich Daniel Ernst Schleiermacher (1768-1834)
  - b. Henry Ward Beecher (1813-1887)
2. **Latter Day Saints**
  - a. Joseph Smith, Jr. (1805-1844)
  - b. Brigham Young (1801-1877)
3. **Restoration Movement**
  - a. Barton Ward Stone (1772-1844)
  - b. Alexander Campbell (1788-1866)
  - c. “Raccoon” John Smith (1784-1868)
4. **Adventism**
  - a. William Miller (1782-1849)
  - b. Ellen G. White (1827-1915)
5. **Holiness Movement**
  - a. Phoebe Palmer (1807-1874)
  - b. Keswick Revival (1875)
  - Catherine Booth (1829-1890)
  - Albert Benjamin Simpson (1843-1919)
6. **Jehovah’s Witnesses**
  - a. Charles Taze Russell (1852-1916)
7. **Spiritualism & Theosophy**
  - a. Mary Baker Eddy (1821-1910)
  - b. Margaretta Fox (1833-1893)
  - c. Helena Petrovna Blavatsky (1831-1891)

### III. Incidental Dates

49-44 BC	Julius Caesar reigns
31 BC-14 AD	August Caesar reigns
14-37 AD	Tiberius Caesar reigns
4 BC-39 AD	Herod Antipas (Antipater) reigns in Galilee & Perea
26-36 AD	Pontius Pilate is prefect of Judea
28 AD (fall)	In the 15th year of Tiberius' reign (Lk 3:1), Jesus, at 30 yrs old, begins earthly ministry (Lk 3:23); thus, His birth is the fall of 2 BC
32 AD (spring)	Christ Jesus crucified at the end of 3-1/2 years of ministry
32 AD (summer)	Holy Spirit given on Feast of Weeks at Temple (Pentecost)
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1794	Thomas Paine publishes <i>The Age of Reason</i> ; promotes Deism
1799	Napoleon's troops discover Rosetta Stone in Egypt, Jul 15
1801	Great Britain and Ireland merge to form United Kingdom, Jan 1
1804	Richard Trevithick invents the steam locomotive
1812	War of 1812 begins on Jun 18
1815	War of 1812 officially ends on Feb 17
1827	John Broadus born, Jan 24, in Culpeper Co., VA
1830	Joseph Smith officially founds Latter Day Saint church, Apr 6
1834	Charles Spurgeon born, Jun 19, in Kelvedon, Essex, England
1837	Victoria reigns as Queen of the United Kingdom, Jun 20
1843	Baptist pastor, William Miller, of Vermont falsely predicts Christ's 2nd coming for 1843; later revised to 1844. Miller founder of Seventh Day Adventists.
1848	Karl Marx's "Communist Manifesto" published, Feb 21
1852	Elisha Otis invents the safety brake elevator
1859	Charles Darwin's <i>On the Origin of Species</i> published, Nov 24
1861	Fort Sumter at Charleston, SC besiege by Confederate troops, Apr 12, to begin the "War between the States" (American Civil War)
1863	During a 12-day stay in Garden of Ridvan beginning Apr 12, Bahá'u'lláh declares himself to be "He whom God shall make manifest" (God's Messiah), effectively founding the Bahá'í Faith
1865	Gen. Robert E. Lee surrenders to Gen. U.S. Grant at Appomattox Courthouse, Apr 9, effectively ending the Civil War
1867	William Seward purchases Alaska from Russia, Oct 18
1876	Alexander Graham Bell patents first telephone
1877	Thomas Edison invents phonograph
1879	Thomas Edison tests first light bulb
1882	Friedrich Nietzsche's <i>The Gay Science</i> published (1st edition), a philosophical book which sums up the Age of Enlightenment with the statement, "God is dead. God remains dead. And we have killed him."
1886	Karl Benz invents first gasoline powered automobile
1891	Whitcomb Judson invents the zipper
1897	Christian flag created, Sep 26
1900	L. Frank Baum, a theosophist, publishes <i>The Wonderful Wizard of Oz</i>

# Church History Outline:

## Introduction

Matthew 16:1-28

## Acts of the Apostles

**Church Born**, chs. 1-4

**Church Grows**, chs. 5-12

persecution, chs. 8-12

Saul's conversion, ch. 9

James' death, ch.12

Peter's imprisonment, ch.12

**Church Expands**, chs. 13-28

Paul's 1st mission, chs. 13-14

Council of Jerusalem, ch. 15

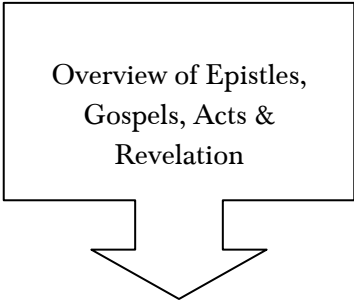
Paul's 2nd mission, chs. 16-18

Paul's 3rd mission, chs. 19-20

Paul's arrest, chs. 21-23

Paul in Caesarea, chs. 24-26

Paul's 4th mission, chs. 27-28



Overview of Epistles,  
Gospels, Acts &  
Revelation

**Ante-Nicene Church**, 100-325 AD

**Nicene & Post-Nicene Church**, 325-590 AD

**Medieval Church**, 590-1049 AD

**Middle Ages Church**, 1049-1517 AD

**Reformed Church**, 1517 AD – present

**Missionary Church**, 1792 AD – present